

线性方程组解结构

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例：求齐次线性方程组

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 7x_2 + x_3 + 3x_4 + 2x_5 + 2x_6 + 4x_7 + 6x_8 + 9x_9 = 0 \\ 5x_1 + 7x_2 + 5x_3 + 9x_4 + 2x_5 + 8x_6 + 3x_7 + x_8 + 3x_9 = 0 \\ 4x_1 + 7x_2 + 7x_3 + 2x_4 + x_5 + 2x_6 + 3x_7 + x_8 + 2x_9 = 0 \\ 4x_1 + 5x_2 + 9x_3 + 8x_4 + x_5 + 2x_6 + 4x_7 + 5x_8 + 9x_9 = 0 \\ 2x_1 + 6x_2 + 3x_3 + 9x_4 + 6x_5 + 10x_6 + 4x_7 + 9x_8 + 2x_9 = 0 \end{cases}$$

的一个基础解系.

解：在命令窗口输入：

```
A=[ 1    7    1    3    2    2    4    6    9
    5    7    5    9    2    8    3    1    3
    4    7    7    2    1    2    3    1    2
    4    5    9    8    1    2    4    5    9
    2    6    3    9    6   10    4    9    2 ];
```

```
B=rref(A)
```

得到

```
B =
    1    0    0    0    0   893/429  -137/142  -590/191  -1443/305
    0    1    0    0    0  -328/809   153/256   353/438   553/279
    0    0    1    0    0  -147/194    77/232    75/86     99/101
    0    0    0    1    0   31/264   85/333    78/121   1214/809
    0    0    0    0    1  166/105  -25/158    17/53    -751/267
```

在命令窗口输入:

```
B1=-B(:,6)
```

```
B2=-B(:,7)
```

```
B3=-B(:,8)
```

```
B4=-B(:,9)
```

得到

```
B1 =
```

```
-893/429
```

```
328/809
```

```
147/194
```

```
-31/264
```

```
-166/105
```

```
B2 =
```

```
137/142
```

```
-153/256
```

```
-77/232
```

```
-85/333
```

```
25/158
```

```
B3 =
```

```
590/191
```

```
-353/438
```

-75/86

-78/121

-17/53

B4 =

1443/305

-553/279

-99/101

-1214/809

751/267

则方程组的一个基础解系为

$$\eta_1 = (-893/429, 328/809, 147/194, -31/264, -166/105, 1, 0, 0, 0)^T,$$

$$\eta_2 = (137/142, -153/256, -77/232, -85/333, 25/158, 0, 1, 0, 0)^T,$$

$$\eta_3 = (590/191, -353/438, -75/86, -78/121, -17/53, 0, 0, 1, 0)^T,$$

$$\eta_4 = (1443/305, -553/279, -99/101, -1214/809, 751/267, 0, 0, 0, 1)^T.$$

习题：求线性方程组

$$\begin{cases} 8x_1 + 15x_2 - 3x_3 - 8x_4 - x_5 - 4x_6 + 5x_7 + 6x_8 + 10x_9 - 12x_{10} & = 0 \\ 2x_1 + 11x_2 - 8x_3 - 2x_4 - x_5 - x_6 - 9x_7 - 2x_8 - 16x_9 + 3x_{10} & = 0 \\ -10x_1 - 7x_2 + 5x_3 + 7x_4 + 5x_5 + 15x_6 - 2x_7 - 21x_8 - x_9 - 4x_{10} & = 0 \\ 13x_1 - 13x_2 + 15x_3 - 9x_4 - 6x_5 - 6x_6 - 6x_7 + x_8 - 7x_9 + x_{10} & = 0 \\ 3x_1 - x_2 - 5x_3 - 12x_4 - x_5 - 13x_6 + 5x_7 + 16x_8 - 10x_9 - 4x_{10} & = 0 \end{cases}$$

的一个基础解系.